

Helpful strategies to address mental health in children

PANELISTS Dr. Deema Abdul Hadi • Dr. David Brault • Dr. Sara Cohen-Gelfand

WITH Dr. Javed Alloo • Dr. Melissa Holowaty • Dr. Stephanie Zhou • Dr. Peter Selby





Practising Well: Your Community of Practice

October 26, 2022



We acknowledge that the lands

on which we are hosting this meeting include the traditional territories of many nations.

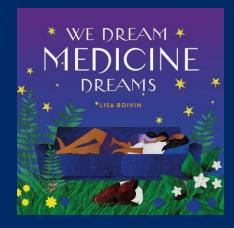
The OCFP and DFCM recognize that the many injustices experienced by the Indigenous Peoples of what we now call Canada continue to affect their health and well-being. Even today, as we meet in this virtual space for reasons of improving wellness, many Indigenous communities face barriers of access to the internet and the opportunities it brings.

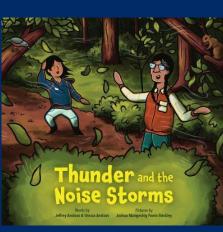
The OCFP and DFCM respect that Indigenous people have rich cultural and traditional practices that have been known to improve health outcomes.

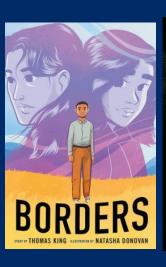
I invite all of us to stay mindful and reflect on this from the territories where you sit or stand today, as we commit ourselves to gaining knowledge, forging a new, culturally safe relationship, and contributing to reconciliation.



Books and shows for children & teens











Stories, Novellas and Graphic Novels

Children:

 \square

https://account.torontopubliclibrary.ca/shared/2022-read-indigenous-books-forchildren/M6KuECVvH4nXdwC2hqW6RgRUJXIwMLxGdb7DTmK2GTu4oI1ozg

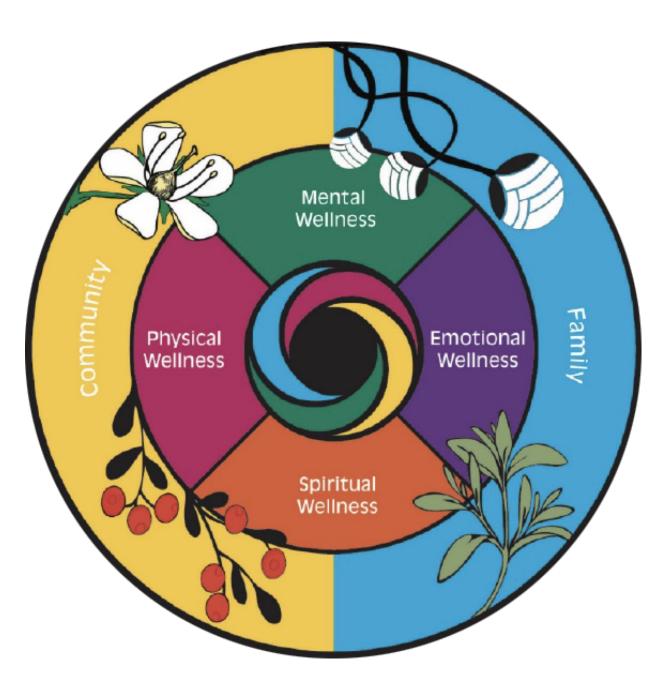
Teens:

https://account.torontopubliclibrary.ca/shared/2022-read-indigenous-books-forteens/ror6FDPouJWOmjF9kh9nMxwiGBKSCbK1WgWLb7qn6jPDpx2AkD https://www.cfweradio.ca/news/albertanews/netflix-teams-with-indigenous-writers-fornew-kid-show/

https://ottawa.elmntfm.ca/blog/2021/01/08/10family-friendly-indigenous-films-tv-shows-toeducate-your-kids/

Medicine Wheel

First Nations, Inuit and Metis Wellness ECHO at CAMH



Your Panelists: Disclosures



Dr. Sara Cohen-Gelfand

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

• OCFP Practising Well – Community of Practice Speaker



Dr. Deema Abdul Hadi

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- OCFP Practising Well Community of Practice Speaker
- EISAI Limited Lemborexant Western Ontario Advisory Board Meeting Preparation (October 2020)
- Canadian Palestinian Professional Foundation Board Member, head of selection committee



Dr. David Brault

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

OCFP Practising Well – Community of Practice Speaker

Disclosures

Dr. Melissa Holowaty @MnHolowaty

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- OCFP Practising Well SPC member, Implementation Group co-chair, CoP Speaker
- OMA Board Director
- CFPC Chair, MIG Addiction Medicine
- ECHO Liver, META:PHI Advisory Board Member
- Stonehenge Treatment Community, Allergan, Abbvie Speaker

Dr. Stephanie Zhou @stephanieyzhou

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- Ontario College of Family Physicians Practising Well Implementation Group Member, CoP Speaker
- Canadian Medical Association Honoraria for practice management lectures
- Habitat for Humanity GTA Board of Directors member

Disclosures

Dr. Peter Selby @drpselby

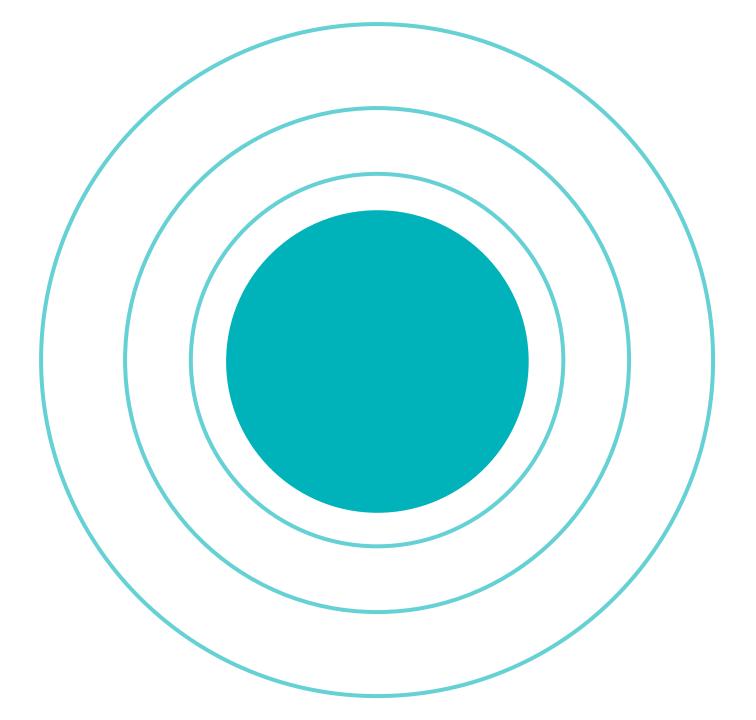
Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- York Region, CAMH, ECHO, ASAM, FAME, Local CHC, Veteran's Affairs Canada Honoraria
- CCSA, Cancer Care Ontario, ECHO Ontario, MOHLTC, CAMH Medical Advisory Committee, Dalla Lana U of T Youth Vaping Cessation Advisory Board or Advisory Committee Member
- CIHR, Health Canada, Canadian Cancer Society Research Institute, Medical Psychiatry Alliance, MOHLTC, Canadian Partnership Against Cancer, Ontario Neurotrauma Foundation, Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute, CAMH, Public Health Agency of Canada – Grants and Clinical Trials
- Pfizer Inc, Johnson & Johnson, Novartis Vendors of record for providing smoking cessation pharmacotherapy through an open tendor process, free or discounted, for research studies in which PS is the principal investigator or co-investigator.
- Ontario College of Family Physicians Practising Well

Dr. Javed Alloo @javedalloo

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- Ontario College of Family Physicians, Ontario Medical Association, Centre for Effective Practice, Centre for Addictions and Mental Health, Trillium Hospitals, Memotext, Canadian Partnership Against Cancer, Mental Health Commission of Canada – Honoraria, Consulting, Employed
- Canada: Novo Nordisk, Boehringer Ingelheim, Lupin, Astra Zeneca Advisory Boards
- CIHR, U of T Research Grants





Helpful strategies to address mental health in children

You raised important questions we'll try work through together today:

- 1. How to decide which mental health presentations require intervention, and which don't?
- 2. What to do if children or their parents are resistant to diagnosis or treatment?
- 3. What resources can help children and their families cope with mental health conditions?

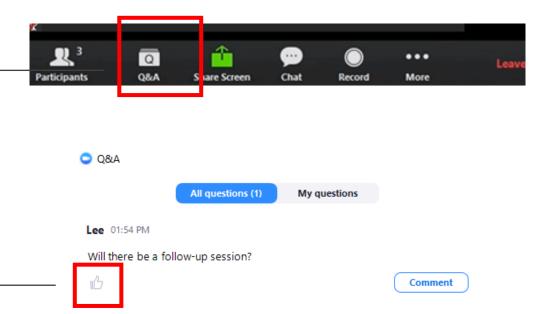
And other questions you add in the Q&A box... (?)

How to Participate

A&O

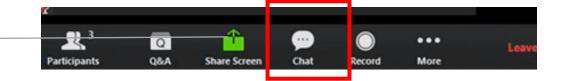
Use the Q&A window to ask questions to the panelists; some questions will be answered verbally and some answers will be written directly in the Q&A window.

Click "thumbs up" to up-vote questions you see on the list, to make sure they're answered



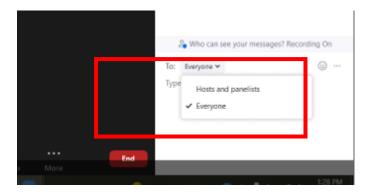
How to Participate

Chat



Use the chat to share reflections or resources.

To send your message to everyone on the call today, make sure to select **"everyone"** from the dropdown menu.



Please introduce yourself in the chat!

Your name, Your community, Your twitter handle

@OntarioCollege
#PractisingWell



- As many as 1 in 5 children and youth in Ontario will experience some form of mental health problem.
- **5 out of 6** of those kids will not receive the treatment they need.
- **70% of mental health problems** have their onset during childhood or adolescence.
- 17% of children ages 2-5 years meet diagnostic criteria for mental health problems.
- 28% of students report not knowing where to turn when they wanted to talk to someone about mental health.
- Canada's youth suicide rate is the third highest in the industrialized world.

https://cmho.org/facts-figures/

A complex story of mental health for children over

the past three years, some due to the direct pandemic effects, and some linked with mitigation measures:

- more symptoms of anxiety and depression, but less
 ER visits for most mental health conditions
- twice as many ER visits for eating disorders
- less alcohol use but more cannabis use among teens
- less suicides among kids than usual in-person school, during periods of virtual schooling

Worse for children in lower socioeconomic or racialized groups, who also suffered more directly from pandemic illness and loss.

Your Panelists





Dr. Sara Cohen-Gelfand

Toronto, ON



Dr. Deema Abdul Hadi

Mississauga, ON

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Dr. David Brault

Elora, ON

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Toronto, ON



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Mississauga, ON

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Dr. Sara Cohen-Gelfand

Toronto, ON



Dr. Deema Abdul Hadi

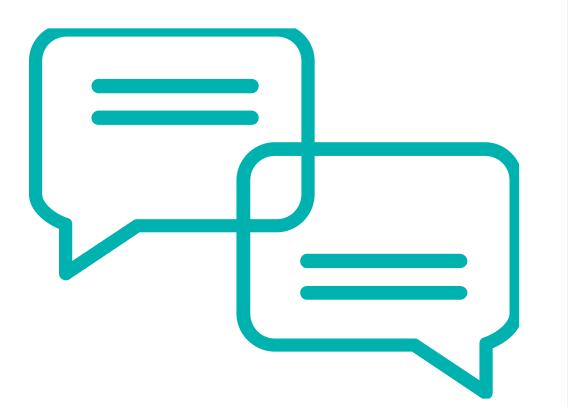
Mississauga, ON

Helpful strategies to address mental health in children



Dr. David Brault

Elora, ON



One thing you might do differently...

when caring for children's mental health?





Links to resources shared today will be sent to participants following the session.

Resources For You

Greig Health Record https://cps.ca/en/tools-outils/greig-health-record

RITA-T (Rapid Interactive Screening Test for Autism in Toddlers) https://www.childrenshospital.org/research/labs/rita-tresearch

Canadian ADHD Resource Alliance https://www.caddra.ca/

SNAP-IV 26 Rating Scale for ADHD https://caddra.ca/pdfs/downloads/SNAP_IV_Instructions.p df

OCD symptom scale, clinician administered CY-BOCS (6-17yrs) <u>https://projectteachny.org/wpcontent/uploads/2017/09/CYBOCS.pdf</u> PHQ-A for mood disorders age 11-17yrs https://www.psychiatry.org/File%20Library/Psychiatrists/Practice/DSM/A PA_DSM5_Severity-Measure-For-Depression-Child-Age-11-to-17.pdf

Cundill Centre Online Tool for the Treatment of Youth Depression (CAMH) <u>https://cundilldepressioncaretool.camh.ca/</u>

HEADS-ED framework for gathering & sharing mental health information: https://www.heads-ed.com/assets/other/HEADS-ED_English.pdf

Resources

For You

Anxiety in children & youth – Oct 20, 2022 (Canadian Pediatric Society position paper) https://cps.ca/en/documents/position/anxiety-in-childrenand-youth-diagnosis

Anxiety disorders : management in primary care https://www.ementalhealth.ca/index.php?m=articlePDF&ID=2 0946

GAD-7 for anxiety disorders 12yrs+ https://www.phqscreeners.com/images/sites/g/files/g10060 481/f/201412/GAD7_English%20for%20Canada.pdf

Think:Kids https://thinkkids.org/home/insights/#for-clinicians More information summaries for children's mental health conditions https://www.heads-ed.com/en/infoSheets

Youth Mental Health Resources (CEP) https://cep.health/clinical-products/youth-mental-health/

Other screening tools & rating scales for children's mental health conditions (CPS) <u>https://cps.ca/en/mental-health-screening-tools</u>

Mental Health, Development & Community Services: <u>https://www.lumenus.ca</u> Resources

For your patients and their families

ADDitude

https://www.additudemag.com/?fbclid=IwAR1KpVgHJAl_I95 brRGXKEwtzECFzw3Te2B5U7FBiq4TaFnm_zHcuKujK3o&mib extid=KHyX9aZ0oz7WcX8j

ADHD (Information, Tips, Tricks) https://attentiondeficit-info.com/?lang=en

The Grove Hubs https://www.thegrovehubs.ca/

Youth Wellness Hubs (12-25yo) across Ontario https://www.youthhubs.ca/en/

Caring for Kids https://caringforkids.cps.ca/handouts/pregnancy-andbabies/attachment

How to talk so kids will listen & Listen so kids will talk (parenting)

https://www.chapters.indigo.ca/en-ca/books/how-to-talk-sokids/9781451663884-item.html Raising Mindful Children (Centre for Mindfulness Studies) https://www.mindfulnessstudies.com/raising-mindfulchildren/

Mindful Seeing for Elementary Students https://ggie.berkeley.edu/practice/mindful-seeing-forelementary-students/#tab_2

Coping strategies for teens having suicidal thoughts <u>https://www.ementalhealth.ca/index.php?m=articlePDF</u> <u>&ID=24330</u>

Guide for family when children have thoughts of suicide <u>https://www.ementalhealth.ca/index.php?m=articlePDF</u> &ID=8896

Find an EarlyON Centre https://www.ontario.ca/page/find-earlyon-child-and-familycentre

Resources Videos for your patients and their families

Thought Bubbles – Mindfulness for Kids https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xUUq0HuSLS0

Mindful Eating: Mindfulness Exercise for Kids with Chocolate https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=guXTS1YFf-0

Information Exchange Clinical Tools & Resources

Find point-of-care tools, provincial guidelines, and other relevant resources to

help you in your practice

related to mental health.



Mental Health

Access Tools & Resources

Resources Education



Links to resources shared today will be sent to participants following the session.

Peer Connect

An opportunity to partner with another family physician, one-to-one or in a small group, for support as you explore clinical complexity and increase your confidence caring for patients with mental health challenges, substance use, and chronic pain. A focus can be on your well-being as you engage in this challenging work.

Get Connected to Support!



Contact us! practisingwell@ocfp.on.ca



https://www.ontariofamilyphysicians.ca/educationpractice-supports/practising-well/peer-connect

Upcoming Community of Practice

Heal the pain, comfort the patient: Navigating through the diagnosis, treatment and management of neuropathic pain

with Drs. Amy Alexander, Gregory Hariton and Caroline Kargel



Register Now

practisingwell@ocfp.on.ca



This one-credit-per-hour Group Learning program has been certified by the College of Family Physicians of Canada and the Ontario Chapter for up to 1 Mainpro+ credit. The Practising Well Community of Practice includes a series of planned live, interactive sessions. Each session is worth 1 Mainpro+ credits, for up to a total of 24 credits.

Save the date!



January 27 and 28, 2023

Understanding Quality Standards in Primary Care Program

Anxiety Disorders Quality Standard

This standard focuses on care for adults but includes content that is relevant for children and adolescents.

Earn **2.5 Mainpro+**[®] credits for reviewing the *Anxiety Disorders* quality standard package.

To learn more, or to enroll in the program, contact: UnderstandQS@ontariohealth.ca





This one-credit-per-hour Self-Learning program has been Standards certified by the College of Family Physicians of Canada and the Ontario Chapter for up to 51 credits



Understanding Quality Standards in Primary Care Program

Obsessive-Compulsive Disorders Quality Standard

This quality standard focuses on care for adults but includes content that is relevant for children and adolescents.

Earn 2.25 Mainpro+® credits for reviewing the Obsessive-Compulsive *Disorder* quality standard package.

To learn more, or to enroll in the program, contact: UnderstandQS@ontariohealth.ca



This one-credit-per-hour Self-Learning program has been Standards certified by the College of Family Physicians of Canada and the Ontario Chapter for up to 51 credits







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PARO 24/7 Helpline for Residents, Family Members, Medical Students • 1-866-HELP-DOC

OMA Physician Health Program https://php.oma.org

Centre for Addiction and Mental Health Health Care Provider (HCP) Resource Site http://www.camh.ca/covid19hcw



https://www.ontario.ca/#support-health-care-worker • Self-led / With peers / Talk to a clinician •Ontario Shores Centre for Mental Health Sciences, Whitby •St. Joseph's Healthcare, Hamilton •The Royal Ottawa Mental Health Centre, Ottawa •Waypoint Centre for Mental Health Care, Penetanguishene •Centre for Addictions and Mental Health (CAMH), Toronto



- **ECHO Coping with COVID**
- for health providers (educational credits)
- Fridays 2-3pm EST

https://camh.echoontario.ca/echo-coping-with-covid/

Support for you and those you care about.

Thank You!

Please help us make these sessions better by filling out the evaluation you'll receive by email shortly.

Direct Credit Entry



Do you want the OCFP to submit your earned Mainpro+ credit directly into your Mainpro+ account?

Please email practising well@ocfp.on.ca with your 6-digit CFPC number (Hint: Your CFPC # begins with a "6").