Practising Well: Your Community of Practice

October 27, 2021

Panelists:

Dr. Stephanie Klein

Dr. Liz Muggah

Dr. Caitlin Schwartz

With Dr. Melissa Holowaty, Dr. Javed Alloo and Dr. Peter Selby



Burnout & Balance

on the journey to Physician Wellness

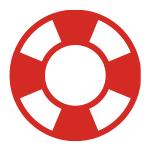




Burnout & Balance

on the journey to Physician Wellness







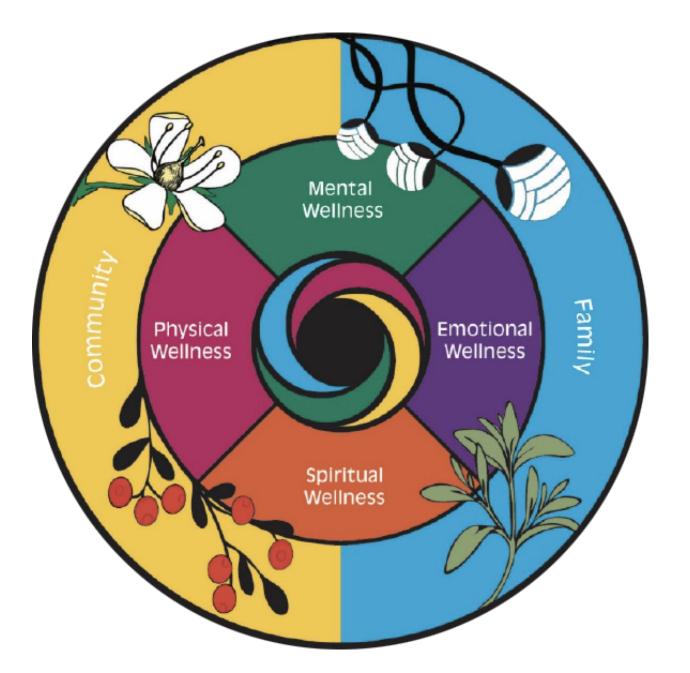
We acknowledge that the lands on which we are hosting this meeting include the traditional territories of many nations.

The OCFP and DFCM recognize that the many injustices experienced by the Indigenous Peoples of what we now call Canada continue to affect their health and well-being. Even today, as we meet in this virtual space for reasons of improving wellness, many Indigenous communities face barriers of access to the internet and the opportunities it brings.

The OCFP and DFCM respect that Indigenous people have rich cultural and traditional practices that have been known to improve health outcomes.

I invite all of us to stay mindful and reflect on this from the territories where you sit or stand today, as we commit ourselves to gaining knowledge, forging a new, culturally safe relationship, and contributing to reconciliation.

3



Medicine Wheel

First Nations, Inuit and Metis Wellness ECHO at CAMH

Your Panelists: Disclosures



Dr. Caitlin Schwartz

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- Canadian Women in Medicine Organization/CWIM Inc.
- University of Ottawa Department of Family Medicine
- Ontario College of Family Physicians Practising Well Community of Practice speaker



Dr. Stephanie Klein

Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

Ontario College of Family Physicians – Practising Well Community of Practice speaker



Dr. Liz Muggah

Relationship with financial sponsors (including honoraria):

- President, Ontario College of Family Physicians
- Ontario College of Family Physicians Practising Well Community of Practice speaker

Disclosures

Moderator Disclosures: Dr. Javed Alloo @javedalloo

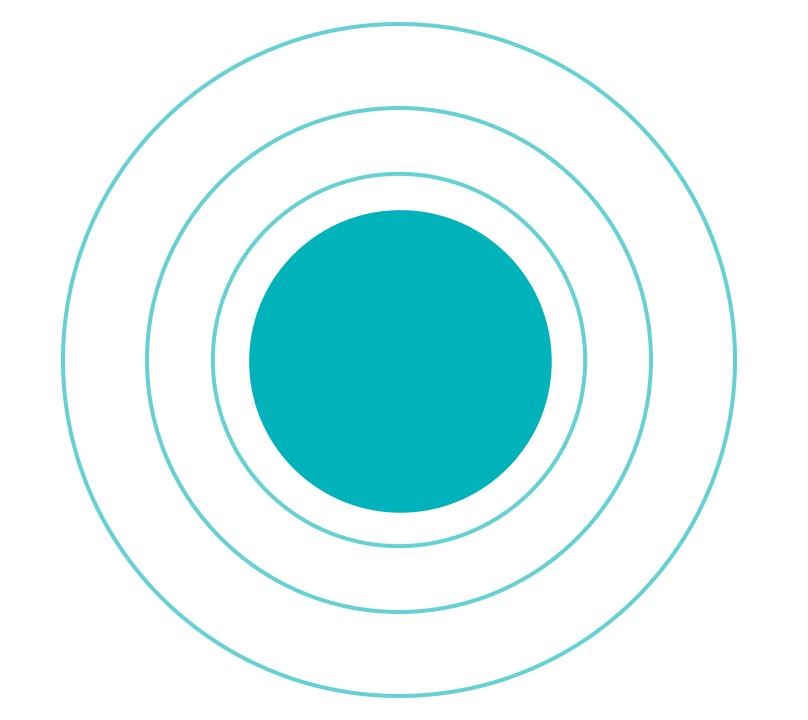
- Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria): College of Family Physicians of Canada, Centre for Effective Practice, Ontario Medical Association, Section on General and Family Practice, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Trillium Hospitals, Memotext, Ontario College of Family Physicians Practising Well SPC
- Grants/Research Support: Canadian Institute of Health Research, U of T
- Speakers Bureau/Honoraria: Novo Nordisk Canada, Boehringer Ingelheim, Lupin, Astra Zeneca, Roche, Novopharm, Eli Lilly

Name: **Dr. Melissa Holowaty** @MnHolowaty

- Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria): Ontario Medical Association Board Director, VP HPE Medical Society, Society of Rural Physicians of Canada Board Member (ended May 2020), College of Family Physicians of Canada Chair, MIG on Addiction Medicine, ECHO Liver Advisory Board Member, META:PHI Advisory Board Member, Ontario College of Family Physicians CMNs (ended 2019) and Practising Well SPC
- Grants/Research Support: Canadian Institute of Health Research (2019)
- Speakers Bureau/Honoraria: Allergan Botox Injection Instruction (2019)

Name: **Dr. Peter Selby** @drpselby

- Relationships with financial sponsors (including honoraria): York Region, CAMH, ECHO, ASAM, FAME, Local CHC, Veteran's Affairs Canada
- Advisory Board/Speaker's Bureau: Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction, CCO, ECHO Ontario, MOHLTC,
 CAMH Medical Advisory Committee, Dalla Lana (U of T) Youth Vaping Cessation
- Other: Pfizer Inc., Johnson & Johnson, Novartis



Burnout & Balance

You raised important questions we'll try work through together today:

- How do you stay motivated to succeed in a pandemic?
- How do you not let system inefficiencies affect your well being?
- How to support a colleague who is feeling burnt out?
- What can we do for our colleagues or trainees without suggesting they just engage in self-care/yoga?
- How do you make time for complex patients in busy practice?

And other questions you add in the Q&A box...

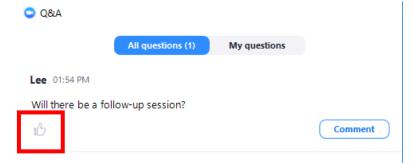


How to Participate



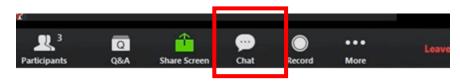


Use the Q&A window to ask questions to the panelists; some questions will be answered verbally and some answers will be written directly in the Q&A window.



Click "thumbs up" to up-vote questions you see on the list, to make sure they're answered





Use the chat to share reflections or resources.

Please introduce yourself in the chat!

Your name, Your community, Your twitter handle











Wednesday, October 27

Burnout & Balance On the journey to Physician Wellness







Drs. Caitlin Schwartz, Stephanie Klein, Liz Muggah

Wednesday, November 10

Getting off the Path to Burnout

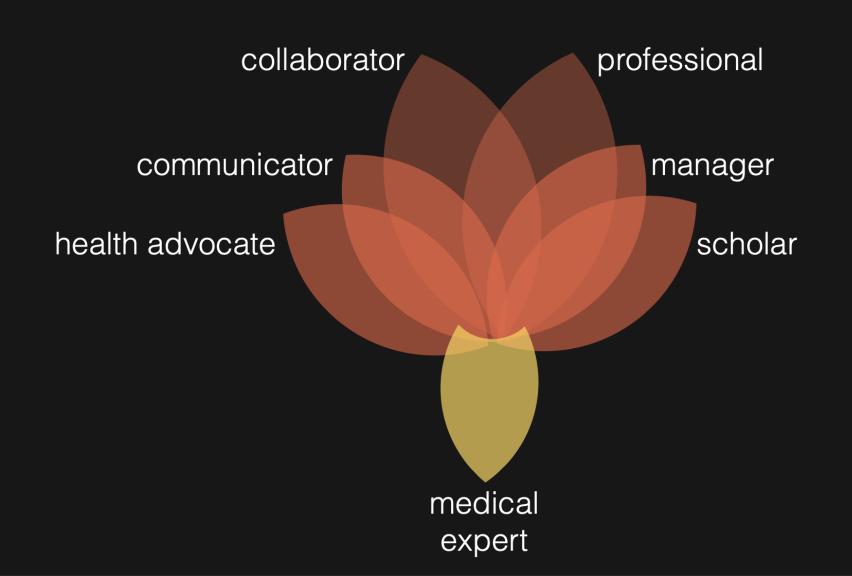


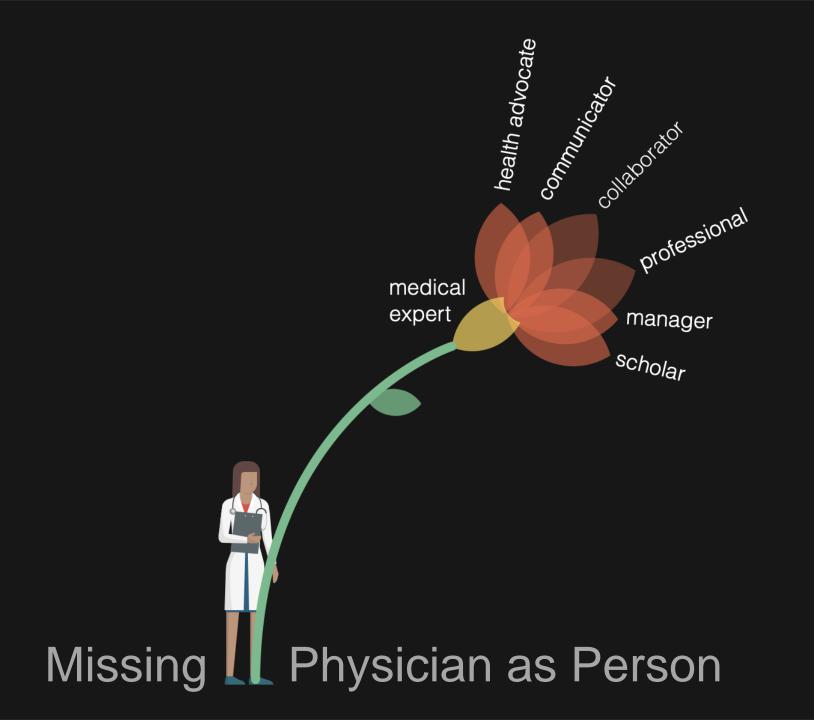
Dr. Marcia Kostenuik Creator of Psychological First Aid Tools for COVID-19

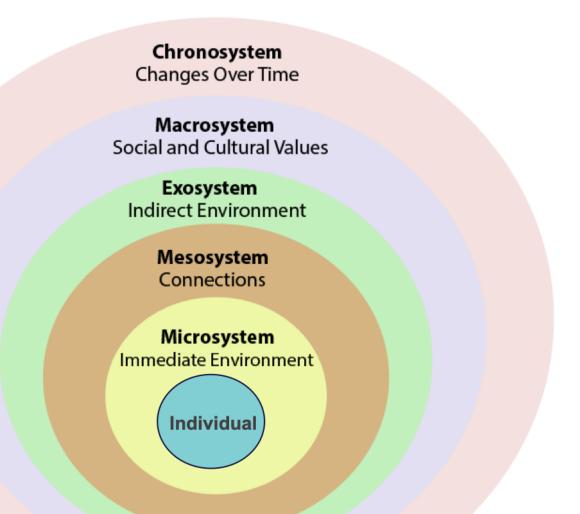


Quadruple Aim
Institute for Healthcare
Improvement (IHI)

CanMEDS roles







Ecological Systems Perspective of Health

Bronfrenbrenner et al.

spiritual: seeking / making meaning self-actualization: mastery, growth esteem: by self and others relationships: connections safety: security, trust physiologic: resources

Maslow's hierarchy of needs



Burnout & & Balance

Your Panelists:



Dr. Caitlin Schwarts
Canadian Women in Medicine
University of Ottawa
@caitschwartzmd



Dr. Stephanie Klein
North York General Hospital
North York FHT
U of T DFCM
@Stephklein1010



Dr. Liz Muggah
OCFP President
@OCFP_President
@ElizabethMuggah



EXPECTATIONS FOR 300 YEAR

FIRST DAY

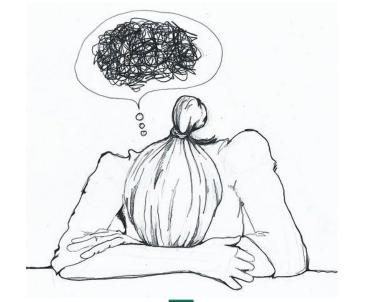






MEDSCHOOL SKETCHES JUMBUR COM

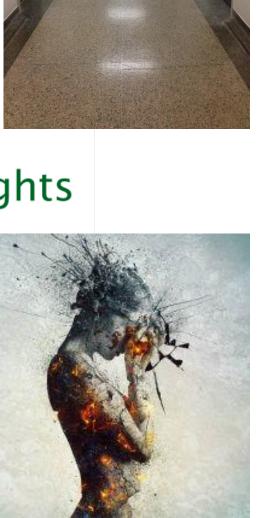




Judgement Fear of failure Lost friendships
Not knowing Isolation VOTVING

Expectations
Second guessing Self doubt
Evaluations
Automatic negative thoughts
Electives Uncertainty
Lack of control Comparison
Illness anxiety Mistakes
Examinations Reference letters









HOME ABOUT PHP LINKS CONTACT US SEARCH:







Educational Presentations

The Five Fundamentals of Civility for Physicians







Crucial Conversation®



Who We Serve



Wellness Centre



Monitors & Labsites



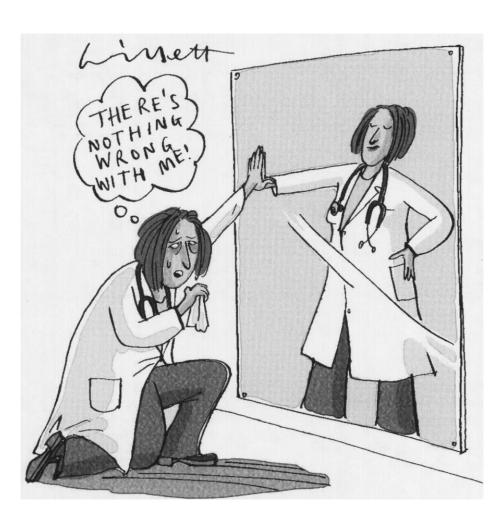
Events & Newsletters



Guides & Articles



ePhysicianHealth



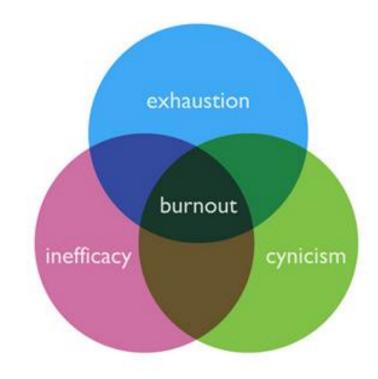
Ontario data

- OMA Survey of physicians, residents and medical students (March 2020 and March 2021)
- Compare data on impact of burnout pre-pandemic to pandemic
 - 72.9% experienced some level of burnout in 2021, increased from 66% the prior year
 - 34.6% reported feeling completely burned out in 2021, increased from 29% the prior year
- Physicians faced significant burnout pre-pandemic, and the pandemic exacerbated them

Contributing factors

WORK

- Feeling "stuck" on patient interactions or cases
- Taking emotional cases home
- Vicarious trauma
- Too many responsibilities
- Lack of recognition
- Demanding expectations
- High pressure



LIFESTYLE

- Long hours
- Student debt
- Lack of vacation
- Lack of sleep
- Poor nutrition
- Lack of time for social interaction and hobbies
- Self-sacrifice

INDIVIDUAL

- Feelings of inadequacy
- Perfectionism
- Compassion fatigue

OMA Burnout Task Force Top 5 System-Level Solutions to Physician Burnout





Streamline and reduce required documentation and administrative work.

- Assess laws, regulations, policies, standards and documentation requirements collaboratively, regularly and systematically to evaluate the burden, complexity, redundancy and value to patient care of administrative requirements.
- Use medical scribes, particularly in relation to electronic documentation requirements.
- Explore technological innovations to reduce and simplify administrative demands, including billing administration.

2



Ensure fair and equitable compensation for all work done.

- Fairly compensate documentation and administrative work where it cannot be streamlined and reduced.
- Make remuneration equitable, particularly in light of the identified gender pay gap in medicine in Ontario.

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Increase work-life balance by making organizational policy changes.

- Normalize flexible work arrangements for physicians who seek them, including options for part-time work, job-sharing, float pools and modified schedules.
- Enhance supports for medical student and resident work-life balance.
- Explore innovative strategies to enable work-life balance, such as time banking.



Promote the seamless integration of digital health tools into physicians' workflows.

- Implement interoperability standards so physicians can access patient records seamlessly and share patient health information among care providers.
- Involve physicians as key partners from the start in the procurement, design, implementation and ongoing optimization of digital health tools to ensure usability.
- Provide physicians with comprehensive and ongoing training on using digital health tools, beginning in medical school.
- Provide physicians with easily accessible and ongoing technical support.

5



Provide institutional supports for physician wellness.

- Support and promote a workplace culture that prioritizes and promotes physician wellness.
- Regularly evaluate levels of physician burnout within organizations using validated tools to understand burnout levels and implement necessary changes.
- Co-ordinate and implement proven individual-level interventions for physicians.

COMPLEX ISSUE - COMPLEX RESPONSE



INDIVIDUAL

Focus traditionally has been here

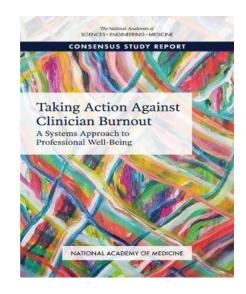
CULTURE

ORGANIZATION

Efficiency of Practice

300+ messages/week 6x burnout than <150 messages

 More than 3 hours/day of "pyjama time" 13x burnout vs < 30 minutes/day













Hear Me

Listen to and act on expert perspective and frontline experience.
Understand and address concerns to the extent that the organizations and leaders are able.

Protect Me

Reduce the risk of health care professionals acquiring the infection and/or being a portal of transmission to family members.

Prepare Me

Provide the training and support that allows provision of high-quality care to patients.

Support Me

Provide support
that
acknowledges
human limitations
in a time of
extreme work
hours,
uncertainty, and
intense exposure
to critically ill
patients.

Care for Me

Provide holistic support for the individual and their family should they need to be quarantined.

Understanding and Addressing Sources of Anxiety Among Health Care Professionals

During the COVID-19 Pandemic Shanafelt et al. JAMA. 2020

ORGANIZATIONAL INTERVENTIONS Wellness "pyramid"

Formal mental health supports, having a family doctor, linking to OMA PHP

1:1 peer support, psychological first aid courses, Leadership Coaching

Strong communications, group activities, family support, online groups

Focused (person to person)
Non-specialized

supports

Specialized

Services

Strengthen community and family supports

Childcare support, Harassment Policy, PPE

Social considerations in basic services and security

Fukuti et al Epub J 2020 How Institutions Can Protect the Mental Health and Psychosocial Well-Being of Their Healthcare Workers in the Current COVID-19 Pandemic

Peer Support

- Empathic listening
 not problem solving
- Needs to be intentional
- Many models all work
- Foundation is psychological first aid

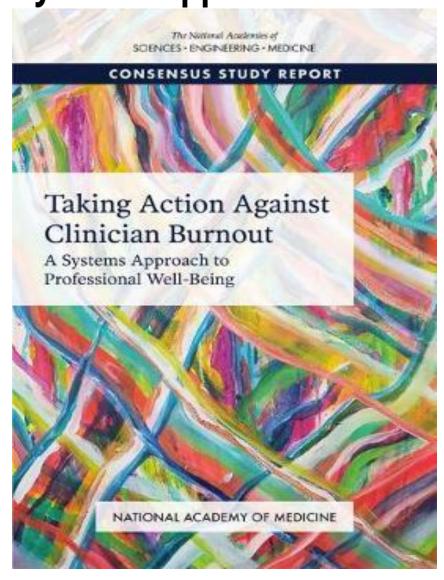


Taking Action Against Clinician Burnout: A Systems Approach to Professional Well-Being

A Consensus Study from the National Academy of Medicine

Six domains for intervention:

- 1. Commitment
- 2. Assessment
- 3. Leadership
- 4. Policies (& reassess old ones)
- 5. Efficiency of Practice
- 6. Support



Improve communications between physicians and nurses

Transparent distribution of patients across team members each day

Ask: what is one thing our organization can do?

-quotes from survey of MDs, 2021

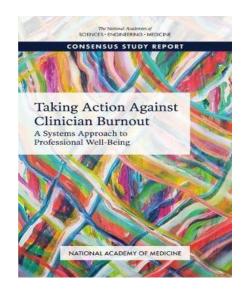
Better access to diagnostic imaging...

Listen to me when I make suggestions

Decrease call requirements and allocate resources fairly

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- Reduce job demands:
 - GROSS: "Get Rid of Stupid Stuff"
 - reduce messages (delegate them)
 - move towards verbal orders
 - reduce morning/evening meetings

Improve workflows:

- increase team based care with "in-room" supports
- Support
 - buddy system
 - peer coaching
 - team activities

Top 5 things an organization can do for Wellness (From uOttawa Faculty of Medicine Wellness Leaders)

- 1. Communicate, communicate, communicate
- 2. Identify a Wellness Lead for your program or department or clinic
- 3. Acknowledge the problem start talking about, measure wellness outcomes
- 4. Develop Peer supports 1:1, small groups, daily "check-ins", create space spaces to talk
- 5. Promote a compassionate and healthy workplace advocate for self-care, offer psychological first aid training, plan for people being away, support foundational needs (sleep/food/housing/PPE/testing)



Links to resources shared today will be sent to participants following the session.

Resources

Tools



Burnout questionnaires

- American Association of Family Physicians Survey: https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/WHPQWTJ
- Copenhagen Burnout Inventory: https://nfa.dk/-/media/NFA/Vaerktojer/Spoergeskemaer/CBI/CBI-scales.ashx?la=da
- Maslach Burnout Inventory for Human Health Services (gated): https://www.mindgarden.com/314-mbi-human-services-survey

Physician Burnout Quiz

Is someone in your physician family suffering the symptoms of burnout? This quiz may help to provide some guidance. Physicians may fill out this quiz themselves or physician family members may answer the questions based on knowledge and observation of the physician.

It is not uncommon for a busy physician to "miss" or even deny the signs of burnout, while a physician family member may be more aware of warning signs than the physician. This quiz is designed to increase awareness by physicians and their families that professional intervention or additional self-care may be warranted.



Medarbejdere Om NFA Job

Forskning Formidling Uddannelse Værktøjer Arbejdsmiljødata Nyt 🔎

Copenhagen Burnout Inventory - CBI



Here you can download the Copenhagen Burnout Inventory - CBI questionnaire.

Copenhagen Burnout Inventory. Scales used in the PUMA study

Ontario College of Family Physicians

- Physician Wellness Resources:
 https://www.ontariofamilyphysicians.ca/tools
 -resources/covid-19-resources/community-supports-special-populations/ocfp-mh-physician-resources.pdf
- Patient Resources: Mental Health and Addictions:
 https://www.ontariofamilyphysicians.ca/tools
 -resources/covid-19-resources/communitysupports-special-populations/ocfp-mhpatient-resources.pdf





Ontario Medical Association – Top Five System-Level Solutions to Physician Burnout

- News Release: https://www.oma.org/newsroom/news/2021/aug/ontarios-doctors-report- increased-burnout-propose-five-solutions
- **Executive Summary:** https://www.oma.org/uploadedfiles/oma/media/pagetree/advocacy/health-policyrecommendations/burnout-paper-executive-summary.pdf
- Infographic: https://www.oma.org/uploadedfiles/oma/media/page tree/advocacy/health-policyrecommendations/burnout-paper-infographic.pdf
- Recommendations: https://www.oma.org/uploadedfiles/oma/media/page tree/advocacy/health-policyrecommendations/burnout-paper.pdf

OMA Burnout Task Force Top 5 System-Level Solutions to Physician Burnout



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• Physician Well-being 2.0: Where Are We and Where are We Going:

https://www.mayoclinicproceedings.org/article/S0025-6196(21)00480-8/fulltext

 Canadian Women in Medicine: <u>https://www.canadianwomeninmedicine.com/</u>





• Canadian Medical Association Wellness Hub: https://www.cma.ca/physician-wellness-hub

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Resources

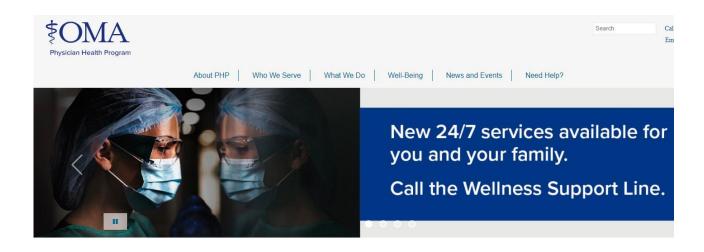
Supports





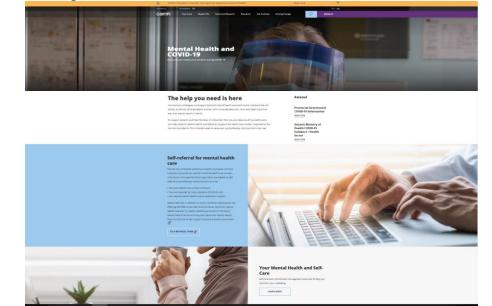
Support for you and those you care about.

OMA Physician Health Program https://php.oma.org/



Centre for Addiction and Mental Health Health Care Provider (HCP) Resource Site

http://www.camh.ca/covid19hcw



Resources: Supports



- PARO 24/7 Helpline for Residents, Family Members, Medical Students
- 1-866-HELP-DOC



- https://www.ontario.ca/#support-health-care-worker
 - Self-led / With peers / Talk to a clinician
- •Ontario Shores Centre for Mental Health Sciences, Whitby
- •St. Joseph's Healthcare, Hamilton
- The Royal Ottawa Mental Health Centre, Ottawa
- •Waypoint Centre for Mental Health Care, Penetanguishene
- •Centre for Addictions and Mental Health (CAMH), Toronto



- ECHO Coping with COVID
 - for health providers (educational credits)
 - Fridays 2-3pm EST

https://camh.echoontario.ca/echo-coping-with-covid/

Questions





One thing you can do...

to implement one of the solutions to physician burnout?

Peer to Peer Connect

Now recruiting **Peer Guides!**

If you enjoy collaborating to help your colleagues achieve their learning and clinical care goals, we'd love to have you join the Practising Well team!

Learn more about becoming a Peer Guide: Tuesday, November 2 @ 7:00pm

Sign up today!

https://www.ontariofamilyphysicians.ca/education/practising -well/peer-to-peer-connect





Please help us make these sessions better by filling out the evaluation you'll receive by email shortly!



Direct Credit Entry

Do you want the OCFP to submit your earned Mainpro+ credit directly into your Mainpro+ account?

Please email **practisingwell@ocfp.on.ca** with your 6-digit CFPC number (Hint: Your CFPC # begins with a "6").

Join us to continue this conversation on Wednesday, November 10

Getting off the Path to Burnout



Dr. Marcia Kostenuik Creator of Psychological First Aid Tools for COVID-19

PractisingWell@ocfp.on.ca









